# **Canadian Satellite Design Challenge**

Kick-Off Meeting & Requirements Review

# Nov. 9, 2024 Lawrence Reeves – CSDC Manager Adnan Khan – CSDC Board Member

With generous support from:









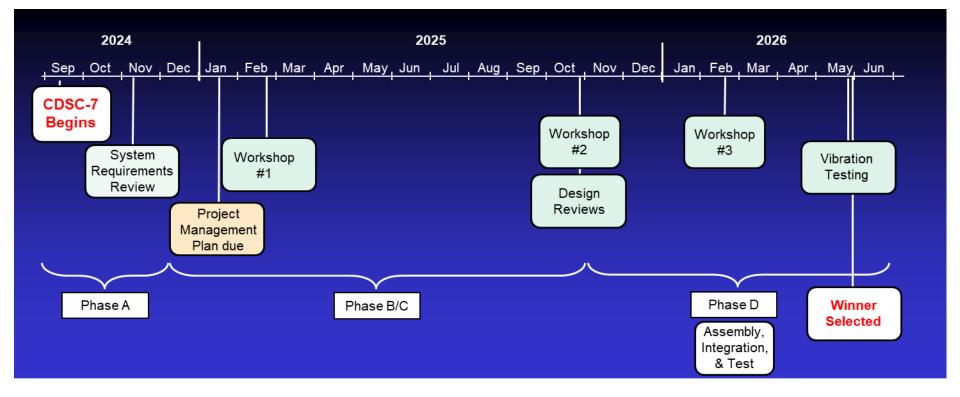




### **CSDC System Requirements Review - Agenda**

- CSDC-7 Schedule
- Requirements Overview
- Options for the workshops
- Design Review
- Evaluation process
- Documentation (CDRLs)
- Lessons learned from previous CSDCs
- Other resources







# Requirements

There are two main Requirements documents:

- General Rules & Requirements
  - A combination of a Mission Requirements Document (MRD) and a System Requirements Document (SRD)
- Design, Interface, and Environmental Test Requirements (DIETR)
  - A combination of the General Design and Interface Requirements (GDIR), and the Environmental Design and Interface Specification (EDTS)



Mission:

- The mission must have a de-orbiting capability
- Otherwise, it's up to you (SelfieSat is optional)

Orbit:

- Between 300km & 600km; between 51° & sun-synchronous (not dawn-dusk)
- Orbit knowledge: whatever you need
- Orbit control: optional (and probably best to avoid)



Spacecraft:

- Must comply to DIETR
- Design for End-Of-Life (EOL)

Power Subsystem

Note launch-related safety requirements

**Communications Subsystem** 

- Note launch-related safety requirements
- Amateur band: 430 to 450 MHz UHF recommended



Telemetry, Command, & Control (TC&C)

- Encrypt your uplink! (with safety measures)
- Gather telemetry (it helps to diagnose anomalies)

Attitude Determination & Control Subsystem (ADCS)

- Whatever you need for your mission
- BUT: have some redundancy

Ground Segment

- That's your responsibility



# **Requirements (5/5)**

#### Programmatic requirements

- Exportable technology
- Documentation requirements
- Intellectual property
- Data sharing after one year

### **Educational Outreach Requirements**

- At least five specific presentations required each year
- Educational Outreach Award



Workshops Design Review Evaluation Other

# **Workshop Plans & Options**

- Workshop dates:
  - Feb. 2025 (Reading Break)
  - Sept/Oct 2025 (with Design Reviews)
  - Feb. 2026?
- Potential Workshops:
  - Structural/Thermal modelling & analysis
  - Radiation testing at TRIUMF
  - Company visit(s) & presentations
  - TVac testing
- Final Testing: May/June 2026



#### **Design Review**

- To be held September/October 2026
- 2.5-hour review of your mission and spacecraft design
- Judged by an intimidating panel of experts
- Presentation template will be provided

The Design Review is held in conjunction with a workshop or professional visits.



Mission Overview	5
Spacecraft Overview	
Payload	10
Structure	10
Power	10
ADCS	10
Comms	10
C&DH	10
Orbit Determination	5
AI&T	5
Programme Management	10
Operations	10
Educational Outreach	5
Total	100



#### **Final Selection Criteria**

- Mandatory Criteria:
  - All required deliverable documents
  - Meet minimum Educational Outreach requirement
- Graded Criteria:
  - Design Review Presentation
  - Final Testing
- Additional Evaluation:
  - Educational Outreach Award



### **Documentation provided by CSDCMS**

- Rules and Requirements document
- DIETR
- Test POD drawings and User Manual
- Random Vibration Test Plan
- Templates (DIDs) for all documents required from teams



### **Required Documentation from Teams (CDRLs)**

- Programme Management Plan (PMP)
- Design Review presentation
- Any required test documentation
- Verification & Test Plans
- RFD / RFW



#### **Programme Management Plan**

- Describes how your team will be structured and managed throughout the competition.
  - Team members, team structure
  - Advisors and/or "stakeholders"
  - Resources for the team:
    - Office/lab space
    - Computers & software
  - Operations facility and plan
  - Communications
  - Risk Management
    - Technical, management, personnel, financial, political



#### Others...

- Declared Material List (DML) or Bill of Materials (BoM)
  - a detailed record of all the materials used to produce the CubeSat.
  - Verifies that the CubeSat meets off-gassing/out-gassing requirements, or other material requirements.
- Verification Plan
  - A detailed description of how you will prove you have met every requirement.
- Request for Deviation (RFD)
- Request for Waiver (RFW)



#### Resources

- STK
- Other software?
  - CAD software (Solidworks)
  - Structural/thermal analysis software (Maya/Siemens)
- Industry Advisors



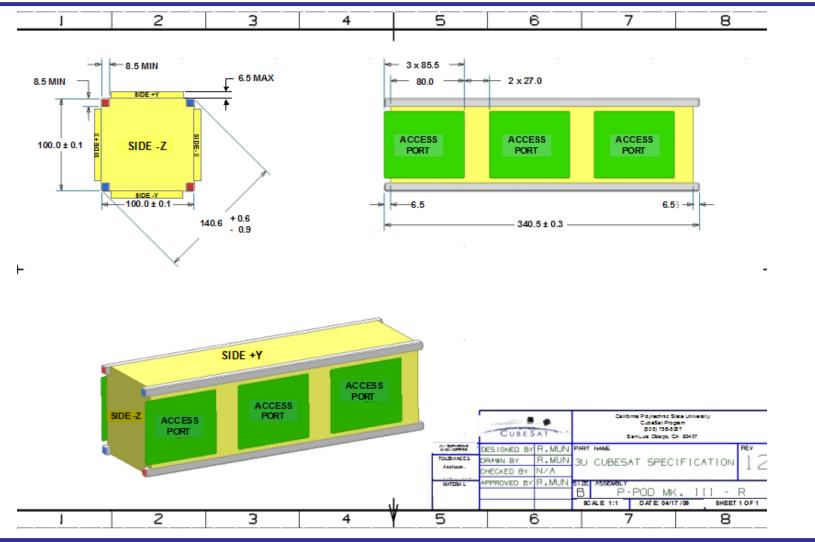
# Some words of advice...

#### **Lessons Learned**

- 1. Dimensions & Tolerances matter!!!
- 2. Design & Workmanship matter!!
- 3. Read the Requirements documents!!!
- 4. Use mentors & resources.

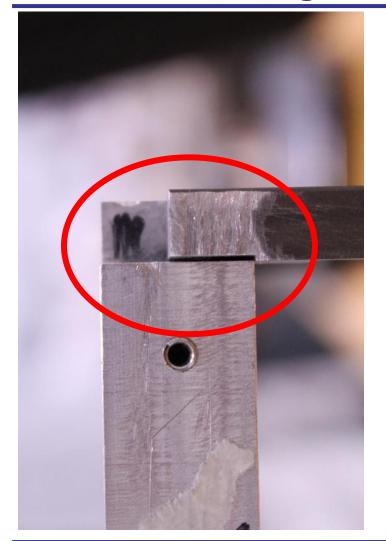


#### **Dimensions & Tolerances**





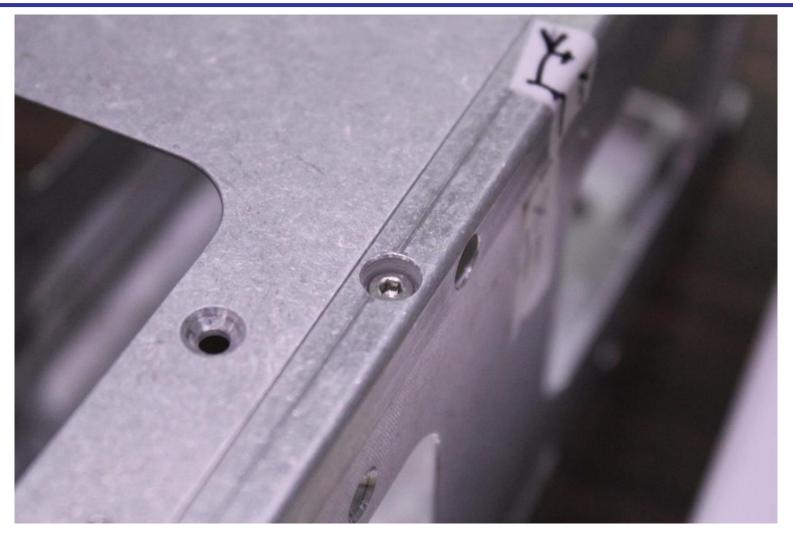
# **Tolerances & Design Considerations**





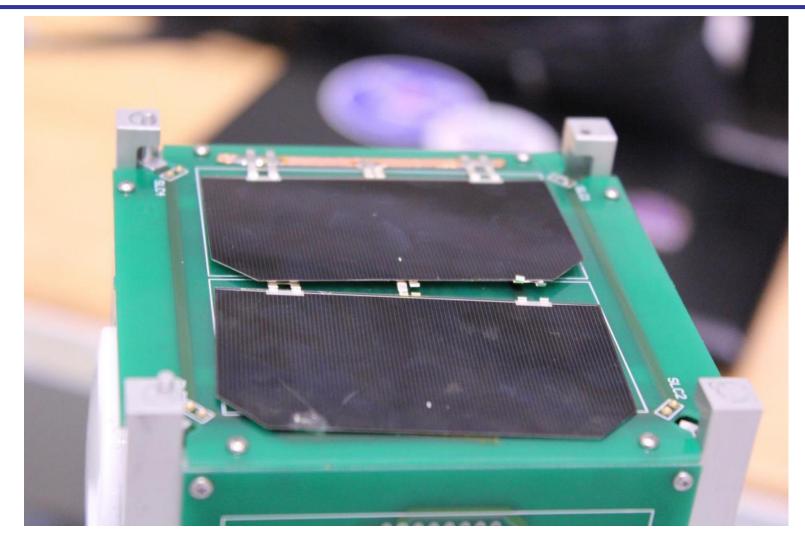


### **Design Considerations (1/2)**





#### **Random Vibration Outcomes**





#### **Random Vibration Outcomes**

